



Healthy food choices



Melanomas



Atrial Fibrillation



Cataracts

YOUR NEXT APPOINTMENT:

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Please remember that decisions about medical care should be made in consultation with your health care provider so discuss with your doctor before acting on any of the information. www.healthnews.net.au



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# FEBRUARY - MARCH 2024 EDITION

## **PRACTICE DOCTORS**

Dr Peter Louie MBBS(WA), BSc, FRACGP Family Medicine, Acupuncture, Diving Medicals & Skin Checks

#### Dr Wang-Jet Yee MBBS(WA), FRACGP Family Medicine, Minor Surgery & Skin Checks

### Dr Marcela Pantoja de Galvez

MBBS AMC FRACGP Family Medicine, Women's Health & Acupuncture. Speaks Spanish.

#### Dr Sean Thomas

MBBCh, BAO, LRCPI, LRCSI, NUI Family Medicine, Interest in Cardiology & Rheumatology

Dr Jonathan Lim MBBS, DCH, FRACGP, MSpMED Family Medicine & Sports Medicine

#### Dr Eashani Valemurugan MBBS(Sri Lanka), MD(Sri Lanka), FRACGP

**Dr Yure Pavic** 

BMedSci, MBBS, Grad Dip OHS, FRACGP, CIME, FAFOFM

General & Occupational Medicine

# Dr Dilshad Dhaliwal

MBBS, DCH, FRACGP Other languages spoken for Dr Dhaliwal: Bahasa Malaysia, Hindi, Punjabi

#### Dr Annette Camer-Pesci

MBBS, FRACGP, Bachsc Family Medicine, Preventive Medicine, Spots Medicine & Chronic Health Disease

### **Dr Rhys Daniel**

MBBS Family Medicine, General Medicine

**Dr Rob Seeley** MBBS

Family Medicine & General Medicine

#### **Dr Ronald Flapper** MBBS, AMC, HUET, AdvDipEM & BOSIET

Dr Larisa Merlas (Registrar) Starts in 2024

#### PRACTICE STAFF

Practice Manager: **Rachael Bradley** 

Nurses: Julie, Pat, Natasha, Tessa, Kerry, Nava & Victoria

### Reception Staff:

Joanne, Ioli, Ada, Rosa, Cristina, Karen, Kay, Louisa, Teyah, Kyah, Kate & Sonya

▷ Please see the Rear Cover for more practice information.

# SURGERY HOURS

Monday to Friday 7am - 7pm | Saturday 8am - 1pm

#### BILLING

- Private Practice
- Standard Appointments \$85 with a rebate of \$41.40
- Long Consultations \$145 with a rebate of \$81.10
- Weekend Consultations \$90 with a rebate of \$41.10

(there is no bulk billing on this day including children 12 and under)

- Bulk-Bill all Concession Card Holders and Under 16 year old's
- There is no Bulk Billing before 8am or after 5pm weekdays.

#### AFTER HOURS & EMERGENCY

The Practice provides 24 hour care for patients together with an Accredited Locum Service, who will provide you with home visits.

Emergency	
Locum Service	1300 644 483
SJOG Murdoch	9366 1111
Fiona Stanley Hospital	6152 2222

### ONLINE APPOINTMENT BOOKINGS Please add or Download the App today

South Street Medical Centre offers online appointment bookings from our website, via the HotDoc application.

Visit www.southstreetmedicalcentre.com.au and click on the "book online" button.

### PROACTIVE SKIN CHECKS AVAILABLE AT SSMC

Performed by Dr Peter Louie.

## OCCMEDIC CORPORATE & NDUSTRIAL HEALTH AT SSMC

Preforming Workers Compensations, Motor Vehicle Claims and Pre Employment Medicals.

Same day appointments available - Performed by Dr Yure Pavic -**Occupational Physician** 

### OTHER SERVICES AVAILABLE AT SSMC INCLUDE

Physiotherapy

Active Podiatry

- Vision Care
- Chiropractor Pathology

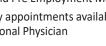
Email Communication. Email is not a secure form of communication and we do not use this to communicate personal information to patients without their consent. Whilst we make every effort to keep your information secure it is important for patients to be aware of the risks associated with electronic communication, in that the information could potentially be comprised and accessed by someone other than the intended recipient. Patients must be aware that any communication they direct to the surgery via email is also NOT secure and confidentially cannot be guaranteed. Patients communicating through email do so at their own risk.

If you do choose to contact the surgery via email this will be considered as patient consent to reply via email.

We endeavour to reply to all emails within 2 working business days. Our emails are checked on a regular basis, however they are not constantly monitored. If you have an issue that requires urgent attention, we request that you contact the practice via telephone on 9337 7888.









# Healthy food choices for school-aged children

One in four Australian children are overweight or obese. There are two main drivers of this. Firstly, is the tendency for children to snack on high-calorie foods and drinks. Second is the replacement of physical activity with time on the computer or other electronic devices. We can't turn back time, but it is not all bad news. There is much you can do as a parent or guardian to help a child who is battling with weight issues.

Back to school means thinking about lunchboxes. It is fine to have a sweet treat in the lunchbox some days, but there are many healthy snack options too. Sticks of carrot or celery can be a snack. Fruit in season is a great snack. Even with snack bars, you can select those with natural ingredients, whole grains and less sugar by reading the labels. Read the labels on cracker biscuits, too. Some are high in fats and sugar, whilst others (like rice crackers) are not. A mix of seeds, nuts (watch for allergies), and dried fruit is another simple snack, as are cheese sticks or popcorn.

Substitute sweet drinks with water. Eliminating liquid calories can cut down calorie intake without leaving a child hungry. Have soft drinks only on special occasions or no more than once a week. Rather than fruit juice, give your child a piece of fruit and a glass of water. This provides them with more fibre and fewer calories.

# Avoid Listeria in pregnancy

Listeria is an infection caused by a common bacterium. It occurs in the soil and water. Thus, plants and marine life can be infected with the bacteria, as well as animals that eat plants. There are around 65 cases in Australia each year, and 10% of these are in pregnant women who are at greatest risk in the third trimester.

Listeriosis increases the risk of stillbirth, low birth weight and premature labour. Symptoms can be mild or severe, with fever, headaches, vomiting, and diarrhoea.

Whilst uncommon, it is important to take steps to avoid potential exposure to Listeria. Fortunately, this is not difficult and involves not eating "high-risk" foods whilst pregnant. Foods to avoid are processed deli poultry meats (e.g. sliced chicken), soft chesses (brie camembert), raw seafood (e.g oysters) pre-made sushi, unpasteurised juices and soft serve ice creams.

You can continue to enjoy plenty of foods whilst pregnant, including hard cheeses, smoked seafood, hard frozen ice cream or gelato, freshly prepared sushi, pasteurised juices and hot deli meats (cooked at over 75°C).

Maintaining a balanced diet is important when pregnant, and you may need certain supplements. Talk to your GP about any concerns you have and also about both diet and the need (if any) for supplements.

Avoiding Listeria is not difficult, and there is no need to stress over every mouthful of food you eat.



More info

# Melanomas

Australia continues to have the highest rates of melanoma in the world. That does not mean every spot on the skin is cancerous or potentially cancerous, though. Melanomas are the least common form of skin cancer but the most life-threatening. The Melanoma Institute estimated 15,229 cases in 2019 and some 1726 deaths.

There are specific characteristics which point to a spot on the skin being a melanoma, but none are absolute. An asymmetrical lesion with an uneven border and multiple colours would be a textbook melanoma. Another pointer changes over a short period, like a few weeks.

On the flip side, a spot of any colour that has been present for five years without changing at all will be relatively harmless.

With digital technology, it is possible for moles to be photographed and comparisons made after a few months to see if there is a change. When there is enough suspicion, the mole may be biopsied and analysed in the lab for an exact diagnosis. Once again, only some spots will need this.

An annual skin check with your doctor is a good idea, as well as checking for any new or changing spots of concern. New does not always equal cancer though, which is a good thing.

The best way to avoid getting skin cancer is to take care in the sun. The message of slip, slop slap is not new but remains valid. Over summer, there is no reason not to enjoy an outdoor lifestyle, but remember to look after your skin.





# **Atrial Fibrillation**

Our hearts beat over 100,000 times per day, and most do this in a regular fashion. The pacemaker sends an electric signal for the heart muscles to contract, pumping blood out to the body.

Arrhythmias are conditions where the heart beats irregularly. In atrial fibrillation (AF), the top two heart chambers can beat very fast, and the muscles contract in an uncoordinated way. This distorts the electrical message to the rest of the heart. In turn, the contractions of the heart become less efficient.

Typical symptoms include palpitations, shortness of breath, fluttering of the heart, dizziness and sometimes fainting. The heart beats in a fast and irregular pattern. Around 2% of people overall and 10% of those over 75 may be affected. Risk factors include high blood pressure, established heart disease, trauma to the chest and use of certain drugs, including caffeine and alcohol.

Your doctor will take a history and perform a physical examination. Diagnosis can be made with plain ECG testing, but you may be referred for a Holter monitor (a 24-hour ECG) as AF can be intermittent.

Treatment may include medication to slow the heart rate and make the heart beat regularly. You may be prescribed blood thinners too as AF increases the risk of stroke. Cardioversion (electric shock therapy) can jolt the heart out of AF and back to normal. In severe cases, surgery (ablation) is an option.

Lifestyle changes like quitting smoking, reducing alcohol and caffeine, attaining a healthy weight and regular exercise all help to prevent and manage AF.





# Cataracts

This is the leading cause of blindness and vision loss worldwide. Cataracts occur when the lens of the eye goes cloudy or opaque. Around 10% of Australians have cataracts, increasing from 4% of 50-59-year-olds to over 60% of 90-year-olds.

Advancing age is the most typical reason, but trauma, radiation exposure, some drugs (like steroids), and metabolic conditions (like diabetes) can also lead to cataracts. Women are more affected than men.

Cataracts are classified by their level of maturity (progression), cause, or appearance. The symptom is a reduction in visual acuity (ability). The onset is gradual, and progression is slow but constant in most instances. If only one eye is affected, it may not be noticed for quite a while as the other eye "compensates".

A cataract is easily diagnosed on examination, and no tests are needed. When looking in the eye with an ophthalmoscope, your doctor will be able to see a cataract. It is recommended that people over 40 have a regular eye check with an ophthalmologist. Your GP can refer you.

Treatment for cataracts is surgical removal and insertion of an intra-ocular lens- done when symptoms warrant it and prescription glasses are no longer sufficient. It may be many years from diagnosis to the time of surgery.

The procedure is generally done under local anaesthetic, and recovery is quick. You will need the eye padded for a short period of time and will be prescribed drops to use post-operatively.



# **MUSELI BARS**

Natural nut butters (peanut butter or almond butter) are best for this, and they are different to commercial spreads because they have no added sugar, salt, preservatives, etc. It's 100% nuts, which means better flavour and a runnier consistency. Be sure to mix well to combine before using and even microwave slightly to obtain the right consistency, add honey or maple syrup for natural sweetness.

#### INGREDIENTS

- Almonds whole, roasted, unsalted and roughly chopped.
- Sultanas, raisins, cranberries or any other dried fruit of choice.
- Pepitas (they give it some colour and bite).
- Sesame seeds (optional).
- Desiccated coconut (unsweetened).
  Flakes will also work, but because they are larger, they won't disperse as well throughout and should be roughly chopped.

- Cinnamon just a pinch makes all the difference.
- Salt Just a pinch.

#### DIRECTIONS

- Put the peanut butter and honey in a saucepan over low heat and mix to combine - stirring almost constantly, until thickened. Scrape the base of the saucepan, getting in around the edges.
- Immediately pour the mixture across the surface of the oats. Use the wooden spoon to mix to combine until you can no longer see dry oats (If it gets too hard to stir, microwave for 20 seconds).
- 3. Place a sheet of paper over a square pan). Scrape the mixture in, then press it into the pan using a combination of a wooden spatula to spread it out, then use your hands to press it in.
- 4. Press firmly, but keep some air in the mixture to avoid going too chewy.
- 5. Refrigerate for 2 -3 hours to set, then cut into bars depending on your size preference.

# WORD SEARCH

Α	Ι	R	Ε	Т	S	Ι	L	R	L	R	G	В	S	LISTERIA
Т	Α	Е	Т	Α	Μ	U	Α	R	Т	D	Т	S	Α	VISION DIGITAL
Α	Т	D	D	Ε	Ν	0	R	Т	Ε	R	Ν	F	0	CATARACT
Н	R	0	0	Α	С	Ι	L	U	Α	Ε	0	Ι	С	
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L	Т	D	Ι	Α	V	Т	Н	Т	Y	Ε	Α	Т	R	LABOUR
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# • SPECIAL PRACTICE NOTES Results.

These are best discussed in a followup consultation to ensure proper medical care, review of condition and re-examination. Results over the phone are not recommended because of lack of confidentiality, inability to reassess condition and the potential for misunderstanding. *Referrals.* 

Doctors in this practice are competent at handling common health problems. When necessary, they can refer you for further investigation. You can discuss this openly with your doctor. **Phone Calls.** 

#### Due to a lack of confidentiality, the inability to assess the physical condition and the potential for misunderstanding, patients are discouraged from phoning the surgery to speak to the Doctor. It is preferable that an appointment be made with your preferred Doctor. However, queries may be dealt with by leaving a message explaining your request with the reception staff, who will pass this onto the Doctor/Nurse for further action. *Reminder System.*

Our practice is committed to preventative care. Your doctor will seek your permission to be included in our reminder system. We may issue you with a reminder notice from time to time offering you preventative health services appropriate to your care. If you do not wish to be part of this system please let your doctor or the receptionist know. We encourage self-responsibility in your health. *Complaints/Suggestions.* 

These may either be placed in the suggestion box in the reception area, or directed to Health & Disability Services Complaints Office (HADSCO). GPO Box B61, Perth 6838, Tel 9323 0600.

# Your medical record is a confidential document.

It is the policy of this practice to maintain security of personal health information at all times and to ensure that this information is only available to authorised members of staff. We abide by the 10 National Privacy Principles available at: www.privacy.gov.au/health/index. html

This practice has a no smoking policy.